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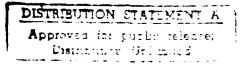
# AN INVESTIGATION OF THE SMOKE PRODUCED BY INTERIOR BULKHEAD FINISHES AND SECONDARY DECK COVERINGS

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U.S. COAST GUARD Marine Safety Labo :ies Marine Fire and Safety Research Division Avery Point, Groton, CT 06340-6096

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| commercial materials secondary deck cover determined using the test protocol propose (IMO) in FP 33/WP.3, were tested included: | used on ships ings. The quar procedures out of by the interrupt paragraph 3.9. In paints and control of the covering | Intity of smoke produced by as interior bulkhead finish and natity of smoke produced was tlined in the smoke obscuration national Maritime Organization  Bulkhead finish materials that patings; vinyl chloride films; and is that were tested included: |
| interior finish<br>secondary deck coverings<br>IMO  | fire test<br>smoke<br>ASTM E 662   | 18. Distribution Statement  This document is available to the U.S. public through the National Technical Information Service,  Springfield, Virginia 22161   |

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# Conversions to Metric Measures

To find (symbol)

kilograms per equare centimeter (kg/cm²) millimeters of mercury (mm Hg) at 0°C milliliters (ml); cubic centimeters (cm²) millimeters of mercury (mm Hg) at 0°C newtons per square meter (N/m²) grams per cubic centimeter (g/cm²) kilograms per cubic meter (kg/m²) joules (J); newton-meter (Nm) square centimeters (cm²) square centimeters (cm²) square meters (m1) cubic meters (m²) cubic meters (m²) kilocalories (kcal) centimeters (cm) centimeters (cm) bars (10° N/m²) bars (10° N/m²) bars (10° N/m²) kilograms (kg) pascals (Pa); pascals (Pa) pascals (Pa) meters (m) grams (g) libers (I) Multiply by 0.002489 0.06895 0.03386 0.09290 0.02832 28.35 0.4536 0.0703 248.9 27.68 16.02 51.71 867 30.48 929.0 29.57 3386 inches of mercury (in Hg) at 32°F nches of mercury (in Hg) at 32°F inches of water (in H<sub>2</sub>O) at 60°F inches of water (in H<sub>2</sub>O) at 60°F inches of water (in H<sub>i</sub>O) at 60°F When you know (symbol) pounds per square inch (psi) pounds per cubic inch (lb/ln\* pounds per square inch (psi) pounds per square Inch (psi) pounds per cubic foot (lb/lt²) pounds per square inch (psi) Thermal Conductance British thermal units (Btu) British thermal units (Btu) ounces, avoirdupols (oz) fluid ounces, US (fl az) pallons, US liquid (gal) equare inches (in?) cubic yards (yd²) Mass (weight) equare feet (ff) square feet (ff) cubic feet (R\*) (q) spunod Pressure inches (in) Volume Density Length feet (#) (E) Area

# Conversions from Metric Measures

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Btu/hr-ft

13270

calories / sec - cm²

2100

1300

calories / sec - cm² - °C

0.0001356 0.0005678

0.4882

864/14-14-9F 864/14-14-9F Bts / hr - ff - ºF

Heat Flow

82/7-F Btu / hr - ff

calories / hr - cm² - °C

watts / cm² - °C

calories / sec - cm²

0.00007535

calories / hr -cm²

watts / cm²

0.0003154

0.2712

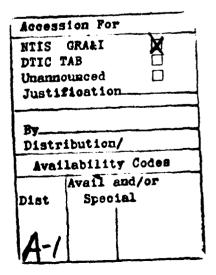
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### 1.0 BACKGROUND

The International Maritime Organization (IMO) is considering the development and use of regulations which would restrict the use of shipboard materials that produce smoke when exposed to fire. --Materials to be restricted include bulkhead finishes and  $\epsilon_{i}$ secondary deck coverings. After a review of alternative test procedures, the test protocol developed by the American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM E 662-83) was considered to be suitable for use as an international standard (FP 33/WP.3/Add.1)\*. This paper outlines the results of investigation of the quantity of smoke produced by interior bulkhead finishes and secondary deck coverings.

### 2.0 EXPERIMENTAL

The ASTM E 662-83 test protocol was used to determine smoke obscuration. All tests were made using a Model 40580060 "Smoke Density Chamber" manufactured by the American Instrument Company. In order to determine the smoke density, measurement is made of the attenuation of a light beam by smoke accumulating within a closed chamber due to nonflaming decomposition and flaming combustion. The imposed fire load on the test sample is simulated by the radiant heat flux from an electrically heated furnace.

Prior to the start of these tests, the operation of the equipment and laboratory procedures were verified by determining the smoke obscuration values for standard reference materials subjected to flaming and nonflaming exposures. These materials are available from the U.S. National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) and designated ST as Materials 1006 and 1007a.

Bulkhead finish tests included three classes of materials: coatings, polyvinyl chloride films, and laminates. The bulkhead finish materials were applied to 1/2 inch Marinite, a noncombustible marine board, or a glass reinforced cement (GRC) board. The laminates were fabricated using a hot press technique. The vinyl films were applied using adhesives recommended by the manufacturers. The coatings were applied at application rates recommended by the manufacturer. Results for two paints applied to 3/16 inch steel are included for comparison.

### 3.0 RESULTS

Results for the interior bulkhead finish materials are summarized in Table 1. For the laminates Dm(corr.) values were 100 or below for both flaming and nonflaming exposures. For vinyl wallcoverings, these went from 47 to 236. One vinyl wallcovering was at

<sup>\*</sup> Minutes of the IMO Sub-Committee on Fire Protection (Session 33, 18 February 1988).

or below 50 for both exposures. For paints/coatings Dm(corr.) values were below 150. When applied to a steel bulkhead these were below 40.

Table 1. Specific Optical Density, Dm(corr.), for Interior Bulkhead Finishes.

| Lab.<br>Mark | Description   | Substrate    | Dm(corr.)<br>Flaming/Nonflaming |
|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------------|
| M1           | Laminate      | GRC          | 28/105                          |
| M1           | Laminate      | Marinite     | 51/79                           |
| M3           | Laminate      | Marinite     | 11/27                           |
| M15          | Laminate      | Marinite     | 19/33                           |
| M16          | Laminate      | Marinite     | 43/59                           |
| M17          | Laminate      | Marinite     | 28/72                           |
| M8           | Vinyl Film    | Marinite     | 108/122                         |
| M9           | Vinyl Film    | Marinite     | 50/47                           |
| M18          | Vinyl Film    | Marinite     | 48/176                          |
| M20          | Vinyl Film    | Marinite     | 317/236                         |
| M5           | Coating/Paint | Marinite     | 37/59                           |
| M21          | Coating/Paint | Marinite     | 43/142                          |
| M22          | Coating/Paint | Marinite     | 101/82                          |
| M31          | Coating/Paint | Steel        | 38/12                           |
| M33          | Coating/Paint | <b>Steel</b> | 6/5                             |

Table 2. Specific Optical Density Data, Dm(corr.) for Secondary Deck Covcring Materials.

| Lab.<br>Mark | Description       | Substrate | Dm(corr.)<br>Flaming/Nonflaming |
|--------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|
| M31          | Epoxy Paint       | Steel     | 38/12                           |
| M33          | Primer            | Steel     | 6/5                             |
| M36          | 100% Wool Carpet  | Steel     | 394/72                          |
| M38          | 80% Wool Carpet   | Steel     | 320/351                         |
| M39          | 50% Mohair Carpet | Steel     | 480/282                         |
| M40          | 100% Nylon Carpet | Steel     | 19/59                           |
| M41          | 100% Nylon Carpet | Steel     | 38/54                           |
| M102         | 100% Nylon Carpet | Steel     | 139/58                          |
| M104         | 100% Nylon Carpet | Steel     | 108/50                          |
|              | Red Oak           | n/a       | 300/505                         |

Secondary deck covering tests included two types of materials: coatings, and carpets. Since these materials would be applied directly to the deck, the test samples were applied to 3/16 inch steel plates. Two coatings were evaluated; an industrial primer and an epoxy paint. Eight carpets were evaluated. These carpets were recommended by local suppliers for boats and included a 100% wool fabric as a standard, together with wool blends, and nylon. All carpets were applied to 3/16 inch steel plates using a commercial marine carpet adhesive.

Results for the secondary deck covering tests are summarized in Table 2. Values for Dm(corr.) for the two paints were less than 40 for both flaming and nonflaming exposures. Values for Dm(corr.) for the carpets were significantly higher.

With one exception, the wool and wool blends were much higher than either the paints or the nylon carpets. Maximum values for the specific optical density of wool carpets ranged between 351 to 480. Maximum values for the nylon carpets went from 59 to 139. Nylon carpet materials M40 and M102 were different thicknesses of ANTRON III, a 100% nylon fabric. Similarly, materials M41 and M104 are made from the same nylon base fiber. M102 and M104 had thicker piles than M40 and M41, respectively. For these materials the thicker piles have higher Dm(corr.) values.

### 4.0 DISCUSSION

The fire exposure conditions used in the ASTM E-662 test method correspond most closely to preflashover thermal fluxes. As such, they are believed to be relevant to the life safety of occupants in the room of fire origin or, in some instances, in immediately adjoining passages. Engineering methods for interpreting the values for Dm(corr.) are under development but have not yet been fully validated. Lacking a valid engineering method, a pragmatic approach can be used in which the available materials are rank ordered with respect to Dm. Pass/Fail criteria are then set based on the availability of having commercial materials within the specified Dm range, and the subjective judgement of the authority having jurisdiction.

These tests have shown that for all three categories of interior bulkhead finish, there are commercially available materials which have Dm(corr.) values of 100 or less. The laminates that were tested were consistantly low, usually below 70. One vinylchloride film was less than 50, the remainder had higher values. One paint had a Dm(corr.) of 59 for nonflaming exposures and another of 43 for flaming exposures when mounted on Marinite. Two paints had values below 38 for both flaming and nonflaming exposures when mounted on steel.

Similarly, there are commercially available secondary deck covering materials (both paints and carpets) which have Dm(corr.)

values less than 60 when mounted on steel. Two 100% nylon filament fibers are in this latter category. The wool and wool blends had significantly higher values.

These results show that a rank order analysis permits the assignment of upper limiting values for both flaming and nonflaming exposures of 100 for interior finish applied to Marinite and 60 for secondary deck coverings applied directly to steel. The question of the relationship of these values to the true fire hazard, or to existing pass/fail criteria used by the U.S. Coast Guard based on data from ASTM E 84 tests has not been determined.

### 5.0 CONCLUSIONS/RECOMMENDATIONS

The ASTM E 662-83 test is a suitable test for IMO use in providing rank order information on the quantity of smoke generated by materials during the preflashover stage of ship compartment fires.

The Dm(corr.) values were found to vary with respect to application variables such as thickness and type of substrate. For interior finish, it is recommended that the tests be performed on a Marinite substrate. For secondary deck coverings, it is recommended that the tests be made using steel, or the specific primary deck covering to which the materials are to be applied.

There are commerically available materials designed for use as interior bulkhead finishes which have Dm(corr.) values of 100 or less for both flaming and nonflaming exposures. Therefore, an upper limiting value of 100 is consistent with these test results for interior bulkhead finishes.

There are commercially available materials suitable for use as secondary deck coverings which have Dm(corr.) values of 60 or less for both flaming and nonflaming exposures. Therefore, an upper limiting value of 60 is consistent with these test results for secondary deck coverings.

### APPENDIX A LIST OF MATERIALS

### A-1. INTERIOR BULKHEAD FINISHES

| Lab. Mark | Description  |
|-----------|--|
| M1SP2     | Laminate MICARTA TYPE PFR-1 Westinghouse Electric Company  |
| M3SP2     | Laminate Melamine Type 604<br>Thickness 0.79 mm, Weight 1.12 kg/m <sup>2</sup><br>Ralph Wilson Plastics                  |
| M5SP2     | Coating 590 Lo Perm Application Rate 0.74 m <sup>2</sup> /l Marathon Industries, Inc.                                    |
| M8SP2     | Wallcovering Type K-2L<br>Vinyl film material<br>Thickness 0.38 mm, Weight 0.27 kg/m <sup>2</sup><br>Borden Chemical Co. |
| M9SP2     | WallcoveringTYPE I-G Vinyl<br>Thickness 0.53 mm, Weight 0.35 kg/m <sup>2</sup><br>B.F. Goodrich Co.                      |
| M15SP2    | Laminate CW23-23, Type 335<br>Research Test Specimen<br>Ralph Wilson Plastics  |
| M16SP2    | Laminate CW23-23A, Type 350<br>Research Test Specimen<br>Ralph Wilson Plastics   |
| M17SP2    | Laminate CW23-23B, Type 107<br>Research Test Specimen<br>Ralph Wilson Plastics   |
| M18SP2    | Wallcovering Smooth White Vinyl Thickness 0.64 mm, Nonwoven backing  |
| M20SP2    | Wallcovering I.D. None<br>A brown vinyl material   |

<sup>\*</sup> The Lab. Mark is an alphanumeric designation where M() is the identification number of the test material and SP() is the type of substrate where: SP1 is GRC board, SP2 is Marinite marine board and SP3 is 3/16 inch steel.

## A-1. INTERIOR BULKHEAD FINISHES (cont.'d)

M21SP2 Coating -- LO PERM --Trowled Application rate -- 0.62 m<sup>2</sup>/l Marathon Industries, Inc.

M22SP2 Coating -- PERM SURE --Trowled Application rate -- 2.0 m<sup>2</sup>/1 Marathon Industries, Inc.

### A-2. SECONDARY DECK COVERINGS

| <br>Lab. Mark | Description   |
|---------------|---|
| M30SP3        | Inorganic Zinc topcoat/Industrial primer Dimetcote 9, Ameron Protective Coating Division, Brea, CA.                                   |
| M31SP3        | Ameron epoxy topcoat/industrial primer<br>Amerlock/400A1 - Epoxy/Aluminum Coating<br>Ameron Protective Coating Division,<br>Brea, CA. |
| M32SP3        | Carboline 190 HB epoxy primer Carboline Inc., St. Louis, MO.  |
| M33SP3        | Albi 487S primer<br>Stan Chem Inc., Berlin, CT.   |
| M34SP3        | Vinyl floor tile, 1/8 in. (3 mm), Carpetek, Waterford, CT.  |
| M35SP3        | Vinyl floor tile, 1/8 in, (3 mm),<br>Corktone #802, D - 242 Kentile,<br>Carpetek, Waterford, CT.                                      |
| M36SP3        | 100% Wool carpet<br>Carpet Giant<br>New London, CT.   |
| M37SP3        | Woolex, 55% wool/45% acrylic carpet, Stratton Industries, Inc. Cartersville, GA.  |
| M38SP3        | Tretford, 80% wool/20% nylon carpet, UNICO, Inc., Dallas, TX.   |
| M39SP3        | Acousticord, 50% wool/50% synthetic carpet, 503 W, UNICO, Inc., Dallas, TX.   |
| M40SP3        | Dupont ANTRON III nylon carpet,<br>Stratton Industries, Inc., Cartersville,<br>GA.  |

### A-2. SECONDARY DECK COVERINGS (cont.'d)

M41SP3 Badish Zeftron 500 "ZX" nylon carpet, Stratton Industries, Inc., Cartersville, GA.

M102 Antron III nylon filament carpet height 1/4 inch -- cut pile Manufacturer: Stratton Industries, Inc., P.O. Box 1007, Cartersville, GA, 30120

M103 Woolex 55% wool/45% acrylic carpet,
Thickness 1/4 inch -- closed loop pile
Manufacturer: Stratton Industries, Inc.,
P.O. Box 1007, Cartersville, GA, 30120

M104 Badische ZEFTRON, nylon carpet
Thickness 3/16 inch -- random closed loop
pile, Manufacturer: Stratton Industries,
Inc., P.O. Box 1007, Cartersville, GA,
30120

### APPENDIX B TEST DATA

TEST DATA FOR MATERIAL M1

Laboratory Code: M1S1SP2\* Nonflaming Test

Date: 880615\*\*
Operator: db

Initial Weight: 58.4 gms Final Weight: 54.2 gms Percent Weight Loss: 7.2

Minimum transmission 14% at 17 minutes Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 113 - 3 = 110

Laboratory Code: M1S2SP2 Nonflaming Test

Date: 880615 Operator: db

> Initial Weight: 57.3 gms Final Weight: 53 gms Percent Weight Loss: 7.5

Minimum transmission 16% at 17 minutes Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 105 - 4 = 101

Laboratory Code: M1S3SP2 Nonflaming Test

Date: 880616 Operator: db

> Initial Weight: 56.6 gms Final Weight: 51.5 gms Percent Weight Loss: 9

Minimum transmission 15% at 18 minutes Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 107 - 3 = 104

Laboratory Code: M1S7SP2 Nonflaming Test

Date: --

Operator: db

Initial Weight: 58.8 gms Final Weight: 53.8 gms Percent Weight Loss: 8.5

Minimum transmission 15% at 18 minutes Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 109 - 4 = 105

Laboratory Code: M1S5SP2 Flaming Test

Date: 881025 Operator: db

Initial Weight: 58.42 gms
Final Weight: 56.07 gms
Percent Weight Loss: 4.02

Minimum transmission 60% at 3 minutes Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 29 - 1 = 28

\* Material 1, Sample 1, Special Purpose Substrate 2, where SP1 is GRC Board, SP2 is Marinite and SP3 is 3/16 inch steel

\*\* Year, Month, Day of Test

### TEST DATA FOR MATERIAL M3

Laboratory Code: M3S1SP2 Nonflaming Test

Date: 880818 Operator: db

> Initial Weight: 58.2 gms Final Weight: 53.0 gms Percent Weight Loss: 9.0

Minimum transmission 62% at 12.5 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 27 - 1 = 26

Laboratory Code: M3S2SP2

Date: 880818 Operator: db

Initial Weight: 57.3 gms
Final Weight: 52.6 gms
Percent Weight Loss: 8.2

Minimum transmission 63% at 12.5 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 26 - 1 = 25

Laboratory Code: M3S3SP2 Nonflaming Test

Date: 880818 Operator: db

> Initial Weight: 57.2 gms Final Weight: 53.0 gms Percent Weight Loss: 7.3

Minimum transmission 58% at 12.5 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 31 - 1 = 30

Laboratory Code: M3S4SP2 Flaming Test

Date: 881026 Operator: db

> Initial Weight: 57.0 gms Final Weight: 54.4 gms Percent Weight Loss: 4.5

Minimum transmission 82% at 3 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 11 - 1 = 0

Laboratory Code: M3S5SP2 Flaming Test

Date: 881128 Operator: db

Initial Weight: 56.9 gms Final Weight: 56.5 gms Percent Weight Loss: 0.5

Minimum transmission flamed out at 2 minutes

Laboratory Code: M3S6SP2 Flaming Test

Date: 881128 Operator: db

Initial Weight: 57.2 gms Final Weight: 56.7 gms Percent Weight Loss: 0.8

Minimum transmission flamed out at 2 minutes

### TEST DATA FOR MATERIAL M5

Laboratory Code: M5S1 Nonflaming Test

Date: 880614 Operator: db

> Initial Weight: 65.5 gms Final Weight: 58.3 gms Percent Weight Loss: 11

Minimum transmission 34% at 11 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 62 - 1 = 61

Laboratory Code: M5S2 Nonflaming Test

Date: 880614 Operator: db

> Initial Weight: 62.6 gms Final Weight: 56.1 gms Percent Weight Loss: 10.5

Minimum transmission 36% at 11.5 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 59 - 1 = 58

Laboratory Code: M5S3 Nonflaming Test

Date: 880614 Operator: db

> Initial Weight: 65.1 gms Final Weight: 58.5 gms Percent Weight Loss: 10

Minimum transmission 35% at 115 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 60 - 1 = 59

Laboratory Code: M5S4 Flaming

Date: 881211 Operator: whm

Initial Weight: Final Weight: Persont Weight

Percent Weight Loss: Minimum transmission

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 38 - 1 = 37

### TEST DATA FOR MATERIAL M8

Laboratory Code: M8S1 Nonflaming Test

Date: 881211 Operator: db

> Initial Weight: 60.2 gms Final Weight: 52 gms

Percent Weight Loss: 13.6

Minimum transmission 11% at 20 minutes Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 127 - 5 = 122

Laboratory Code: M8S2 Nonflaming Test

Date: 881211 Operator: db

Initial Weight: 60.0 gms Final Weight: 51.7 gms Percent Weight Loss: 14

Minimum transmission 12% at 20 minutes Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 122 - 2 = 120

Laboratory Code: M8S3 Nonflaming Test

Date: 881211 Operator: db

Initial Weight: 60.0 gms Final Weight: 52.3 gms Percent Weight Loss: 13

Minimum transmission 11% at 20 minutes Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 127 - 2 = 125

Laboratory Code: M8S4 Flaming Test

Date: 881211 Operator: whm

Initial Weight: Final Weight:

Percent Weight Loss: Minimum transmission:

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 110 - 2 = 108

### TEST DATA FOR MATERIAL M9SP2

Laboratory Code: M9S1SP2 Nonflaming Test

Date: 880714 Operator: db

Initial Weight: Final Weight:

Percent Weight Loss:

Minimum transmission 40% at 13 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 53 - 1 = 52

Laboratory Code: M9S2SP2 Nonflaming Test

Date: 880714 Operator: db

Initial Weight: Final Weight:

Percent Weight Loss:

Minimum Transmission 46% at 13 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 45 - 1 = 44

Laboratory Code: M9S3SP2 Nonflaming Test

Date: 880715 Operator: db

Initial Weight: Final Weight:

Percent Weight Loss:

Minimum transmission 46% at 11.5 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 45 - 1 = 44

Laboratory Code: M9S4SP2 Flaming Test

Date: 881025 Operator: db

> Initial Weight: 48.4 gms Final Weight: 45.3 gms Percent Weight Loss: 6.4

Minimum transmission 44% at 8 minutes Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 47 - 1 = 46

Laboratory Code: M9S5SP2 Flaming Test

Date: 881025 Operator: db

> Initial Weight: 53.8 gms Final Weight: 50.7 gms Percent Weight Loss: 5.7

Minimum transmission 35% at 8 minutes Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 60 - 1 = 59

Laboratory Code: M9S6SP2 Flaming Test

Date: 881025 Operator: db

Initial Weight: 48.7 gms Final Weight: 44.9 gms Percent Weight Loss: 7.7

Minimum transmission 44% at 10 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 47 - 1 = 46

### TEST DATA FOR MATERIAL M15

Laboratory Code: M15S1 Nonflaming Test

Date: 880818 Operator: db

> Initial Weight: 61.0 gms Final Weight: 56.1 gms Percent Weight Loss: 8

Minimum transmission 53% at 17 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 36 - 1 = 35

Laboratory Code: M15S2 Nonflaming Test

Date: 880818 Operator: db

Initial Weight: 61.2 gms Final Weight: 56.4 gms Percent Weight Loss: 7.8

Minimum transmission 57% at 17 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 32 - 1 = 31

Laboratory Code: M15S3 Nonflaming Test

Date: 880818 Operator: db

Initial Weight: 60.7 gms Final Weight: 56.6 gms Percent Weight Loss: 6.7

Minimum transmission 55% at 17 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 34 - 1 = 33

Laboratory Code: M15S4 Flaming Test

Date: 881026 Operator: db

Initial Weight: 60.3 gms Final Weight: 50.5 gms Percent Weight Loss: 16.3

Minimum transmission 71% at 15 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 20 - 1 = 19

### TEST DATA FOR MATERIAL M16

Laboratory Code: M16S1 Nonflaming Test

Date: 880720 Operator: db

Initial Weight:
Final Weight:

Percent Weight Loss:

Minimum transmission 37% at 20 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 57 - 2 = 55

Laboratory Code: M16S2 Nonflaming Test

Date: 880720 Operator: db

Initial Weight: Final Weight:

Percent Weight Loss:

Minimum transmission 32% at 20 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 65 - 1 = 64

Laboratory Code: M16S3 Nonflaming Test

Date: 880720 Operator: db

Initial Weight: Final Weight:

Percent Weight Loss:

Minimum transmission 36% at 20 minutes Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 59 - 1 = 58

Laboratory Code: M16S4 Flaming Test

Date: 881026 Operator: db

> Initial Weight: 64.6 gms Final Weight: 62.2 gms Percent Weight Loss: 3.8

Minimum transmission 62% at 3 minutes Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 27 - 1 = 26

Laboratory Code: M16S5 Flaming Test

Date: 881116 Operator: db

> Initial Weight: 64.4 gms Final Weight: 56.6 gms Percent Weight Loss: 12.1

Minimum transmission 35% at 11 minutes Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 60 - 1 = 59

Laboratory Code: M16S6 Flaming Test

Date: -- Operator: db

Initial Weight: 63.2 gms Final Weight: 54.8 gms Percent Weight Loss: 13.2

Minimum transmission 46% at 20 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 45 - 1 = 44

### TEST DATA FOR MATERIAL M17

Laboratory Code: M17S1 Nonflaming Test

Date: 880817 Operator: db

Initial Weight: 66.9 gms Final Weight: 60.6 gms Percent Weight Loss: 8.7

Minimum transmission 30% at 17 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 69 - 0 = 69

Laboratory Code: M17S2 Nonflaming Test

Date: 880817 Operator: db

Initial Weight: 64.2 gms Final Weight: 57.4 gms Percent Weight Loss: 10.6

Minimum transmission 28% at 17 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 73 - 0 = 73

Laboratory Code: M17S3 Nonflaming Test

Date: 880817 Operator: db

Initial Weight: 65.5 gms Final Weight: 59.2 gms Percent Weight Loss: 9.6

Minimum Transmission 28% at 17 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 73 - 0 = 73

Laboratory Code: M17S4 Flaming Test

Date: 881121 Operator: db

Initial Weight: 65.5 gms Final Weight: 62.9 gms Percent Weight Loss: 4

Minimum Transmission 80% at 3 minutes
Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 13 - 0 = 13

Laboratory Code: M17S5 Flaming Test

Date: 881121 Operator: db

Initial Weight: 63.7 gms Final Weight: 62.6 gms Percent Weight Loss: 1.8

Minimum Transmission 88% at 2.5 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 7 - 0 = 7

Laboratory Code: M17S6 Flaming Test

Date: 881025 Operator: db

Initial Weight: 64.7 gms Final Weight: 54.3 gms Percent Weight Loss: 16.1

Minimum Transmission 32% at 15 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 65 - 2 = 63

### TEST DATA FOR MATERIAL M18

Laboratory Code: M18S1SP2 Nonflaming Test

Date: 880718 Operator: db

Initial Weight: Final Weight:

Percent Weight Loss:

Minimum Transmission 3.7% at 20 minutes Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 189 - 11 = 178

Laboratory Code: M18S2SP2 Nonflaming Test

Date: 880718 Operator: db

Initial Weight: Final Weight:

Percent Weight Loss:

Minimum Transmission 4.4% at 20 minutes Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 179 - 10 = 169

Laboratory Code: M18S3SP2 Nonflaming Test

Date: 880718 Operator: db

Initial Weight: Final Weight:

Percent Weight Loss:

Minimum Transmission 3.8% at 20 minutes Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 187 - 6 = 181

Laboratory Code: M18S4SP2 Flaming Test

Date: 881122 Operator: db

> Initial Weight: 51.6 gms Final Weight: 48.0 gms Percent Weight Loss: 7.0

Minimum Transmission

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 11 - 1 = 10

Laboratory Code: M18S5SP2 Flaming Test

Date: 881025 Operator: db

Initial Weight: 53.2 gms Final Weight: 48.9 gms Percent Weight Loss: 8.1

Minimum Transmission 21% at 3 minutes Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 89 - 3 = 86

### TEST DATA FOR MATERIAL M20

Laboratory Code: M20S1 Nonflaming Test

Date: 880715 Operator: db

Initial Weight: Final Weight:

Percent Weight Loss:

Minimum transmission 1.6% at 20 minutes Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 237 - 5 = 237

Laboratory Code: M20S2 Nonflaming Test

Date: 880715 Operator: db

Initial Weight: Final Weight:

Percent Weight Loss:

Minimum transmission 1.5% at 20 minutes Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 241 - 7 = 234

Laboratory Code: M20S3 Nonflaming Test

Date: 880715 Operator: db

Initial Weight: Final Weight:

Percent Weight Loss:

Minimum transmission 1.5% at 20 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 241 - 5 = 236

Laboratory Code: M20S4 Flaming Test

Date: 881025 Operator: db

> Initial Weight: 53.5 gms Final Weight: 44.9 gms Percent Weight Loss: 16.2

Minimum transmission 0.72% at 10 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 283 - 1 = 282

Laboratory Code: M20S5 Flaming Test

Date: --

Operator: db

Initial Weight: 54.6 gms Final Weight: 48.2 gms Percent Weight Loss: 11.7

Minimum transmission 2.1% at 9 minutes Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 353 - 1 = 352

### TEST DATA FOR MATERIAL M21

Laboratory Code: M21S1SP2 Nonflaming test

Date: 8807-Operator: db

Initial Weight:
Final Weight:

Percent Weight Loss:

Minimum Transmission 7.2% at 18 minutes Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 151 - 2 = 149

Laboratory Code: M21S2SP2 Nonflaming Test

Date: 8807-Operator: db

Initial Weight: Final Weight:

Percent Weight Loss:

Minimum Transmission 8.1% at 18 minutes Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 144 - 2 = 142

Laboratory Code: M21S3SP2 Nonflaming Test

Date: 8807-Operator: db

Initial Weight:
Final Weight:

Percent Weight Loss:

Minimum Transmission 9.3% at 16.5 Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 136 - 1 = 135

Laboratory Code: M21S5SP2 Flaming Test

Date: 881117 Operator: db

> Initial Weight: 64.2 gms Final Weight: 64.2 gms Percent Weight Loss: 4.7

Minimum Transmission 28% at 2 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 73 - 1 = 72

Laboratory Code: M21S6SP2 Flaming Test

Date: 881117 Operator: db

> Initial Weight: 64.7 gms Final Weight: 62.7 gms Percent Weight Loss: 3.2%

Minimum Transmission 68% at 1.5 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 22 - 0 = 22s

Laboratory Code: M21S7SP2 Flaming Test

Date: 881025 Operator: db

> Initial Weight: 64.6 gms Final Weight: 61.0 gms Percent Weight Loss: 5.5%

Minimum Transmission 52% at 3 minutes Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 37 - 1 = 36

### TEST DATA FOR MATERIAL M22

Laboratory Code: M22S1SP2 Nonflaming Test

Date: 880715 Operator: db

Initial Weight: Final Weight:

Percent Weight Loss:

Minimum Transmission 19% at 20 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 95 - 7 = 88

Laboratory Code: M22S2SP2 Nonflaming Test

Date: 880715 Operator: db

Initial Weight: Final Weight:

Percent Weight Loss:

Minimum Transmission 25% at 20 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 79 - 7 = 72

Laboratory Code: M22S3SP2 Nonflaming Test

Date: 880715 Operator: db

Initial Weight: Final Weight:

Percent Weight Loss:

Minimum Transmission 19% at 20 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 95 - 9 = 86

Laboratory Code: M22S4P2 Flaming Test

Date: 881026 Operator: db

> Initial Weight: 48.6 gms Final Weight: 47.4 gms Percent Weight Loss: 2.5

Minimum Transmission 16% at 7 minutes Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 105 - 0 = 105

Laboratory Code: M22S5SP2 Flaming Test

Date: 881122 Operator: db

Initial Weight: 49.6 gms Final Weight: 47.4 gms Percent Weight Loss: 4.4

Minimum Transmission 18% at 9 minutes
Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 98 - 1 = 97

### TEST DATA FOR MATERIAL M31

Laboratory Code: M31S1SP3 Nonflaming Test

Date:

Operator: db

Initial Weight: 209.7 gms Final Weight: 208.3 gms Percent Weight Loss: 0.67

Minimum Transmission 78% at 20 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 14 - 1 = 13

Laboratory Code: M31S2SP3 Nonflaming Test

Date:

Operator: db

Initial Weight: 209.4 gms Final Weight: 208.8 gms Percent Weight Loss: 0.29

Minimum Transmission 78% at 20 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 14 - 0 = 14

Laboratory Code: M31S3SP3 Nonflaming Test

Date:

Operator: db

Initial Weight: 209.4 gms Final Weight: 209.2 gms Percent Weight Loss: 0.1

Minimum Transmission 84% at 20 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 10 - 0 = 10

Laboratory Code: M31S4SP3 Flaming Test

Date: 880923 Operator: db

> Initial Weight: 209.8 gms Final Weight: 207.7 gms Percent Weight Loss: 1

Minimum Transmission 51% at 20 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 39 - 0 - 39

Laboratory Code: M31S5SP3 Flaming Test

Date: 880923 Operator: db

Initial Weight: 213.0 gms Final Weight: 207.7 gms Percent Weight Loss: 2.5

Minimum Transmission 51% at 20 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 39 - 1 = 38

Laboratory Code: M31S6SP3 Flaming Test

Date: 880923 Operator: db

> Initial Weight: 211.0 gms Final Weight: 210.5 gms Percent Weight Loss: 0.2

Minimum Transmission

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 37 - 0 = 37

### TEST DATA FOR MATERIAL M33

Laboratory Code: M33S1SP3 Nonflaming Test

Date: 880920 Operator: db

> Initial Weight: 206.5 gms Final Weight: 204.4 gms Percent Weight Loss: 1.0

Minimum Transmission 90% at 20 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 6 - 0 = 6

Laboratory Code: M33S2SP3 Nonflaming Test

Date: 880920 Operator: db

Initial Weight: 202.2 gms Final Weight: 200.3 gms Percent Weight Loss: 0.94

Minimum Transmission 91% at 20 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 5 - 0 = 5

Laboratory Code: M33S3SP3 Nonflaming Test

Date: -Operator: db

Initial Weight: 207.0 gms Final Weight: 206.4 gms Percent Weight Loss: 0.3

Minimum Transmission 93% at 20 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 4 - 0 = 4

Laboratory Code: M33S4SP3 Flaming Test

Date: 880922 Operator: db

> Initial Weight: 211.2 gms Final Weight: 210.1 gms Percent Weight Loss: 0.52

Minimum Transmission 87% at 20 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 8 - 0 = 8

Laboratory Code: M33S5SP3 Flaming Test

Date: 880922 Operator: db

Initial Weight: Final Weight: Percent Weight:

Minimum Transmission 90% at 20 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 6 - 0 = 6

Laboratory Code: M33S6SP3 Flaming Test

Date: 880922 Operator: db

Initial Weight: 210 gms

Final Weight Percent Weight:

Minimum Transmission 91% at 20 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 5 - 0 = 5

### TEST DATA FOR MATERIAL M36

Laboratory Code: M36S1 Nonflaming Test

Date:

Operator: db

Initial Weight: 225.4 gms Final Weight: 223.0 gms Percent Weight: 1.06

Minimum Transmission 28% at 10 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 73 - 1 = 72

Laboratory Code: M36S4 Flaming Test

Date: 881020 Operator: db

> Initial Weight: 223.3 gms Final Weight: 217.8 gms Percent Weight: 2.5

Minimum Transmission 0.1% at 10 minutes Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 396 - 2 = 394

### TEST DATA FOR MATERIAL M38

Laboratory Code: M38S1 Nonflaming Test

Date: 881018 Operator: db

Initial Weight: 225.9 gms Final Weight: 220.1 gms

Percent Weight: 2.5

Minimum Transmission 0.93% at 20 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 400 - 4 = 396

Laboratory Code: M38S2 Nonflaming Test

Date: 881128 Operator: db

Initial Weight: 228.7 gms Final Weight: 222.5 gms

Percent Weight: 2.7

Minimum Transmission 0.4% at 20 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 317 - 9 = 308

Laboratory Code: M38S3 Nonflaming Test

Date: 881129 Operator: db

Initial Weight: 225.1 gms Final Weight: 219.5 gms

Percent Weight: 2.5

Minimum Transmission 2.1% at 20 minutes Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 353 - 3 = 350

Laboratory Code: M38S4 Flaming Test

Date: 881021 Operator: db

> Initial Weight: 222.2 gms Final Weight: 215.6 gms Percent Weight: 2.9

Minimum Transmission 0.34% at 8 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 326 - 6 = 320

### TEST DATA FOR MATERIAL M39

Laboratory Code: M39S1 Nonflaming Test

Date: 881204 Operator: db

Initial Weight: 215.5 gms Final Weight: 210.6 gms Percent Weight: 2.3

Minimum Transmission 0.81% at 20 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 276 - 9 = 267

Laboratory Code: M39S2 Nonflaming Test

Date: -Operator: db

Initial Weight: 221.7 gms Final Weight: 219.8 gms Percent Weight: 0.9

Minimum Transmission 1.1% at 20 minutes Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 259 - 9 = 250

Laboratory Code: M39S3 Nonflaming Test

Date: 881205 Operator: db

Initial Weight: 217.4 gms Final Weight: 212.4 gms

Percent Weight: 2.3

Minimum Transmission 0.25% at 20 minutes Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 343 - 13 = 330

Laboratory Code: M39S4 Flaming Test

Date: 881020 Operator: db

Initial Weight: 218.1 gms Final Weight: 209.8 gms Percent Weight: 3.8

Minimum Transmission 0.02% at 20 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 485 - 5 = 480

### TEST DATA FOR MATERIAL M40

Laboratory Code: M40S1 Nonflaming Test

Date: 881019 Operator: db

> Initial Weight: 219.3 gms Final Weight: 218.2 gms Percent Weight: 0.5

Minimum Transmission 35% at 20 minutes Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 60 - 1 = 59

Laboratory Code: M40S4 Flaming Test

Date: 881021

Operator: db Initial Weight: 225.2 gms Final Weight: 221.8 gms

Percent Weight: 1.5

Minimum Transmission 70% at 5 minutes Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 20 - 1 = 19

### TEST DATA FOR MATERIAL M41

Laboratory Code: M41S1 Nonflaming Test

Date: 881018 Operator: db

> Initial Weight: 223.2 gms Final Weight: 220.8 qms Percent Weight: 1.06

Minimum Transmission 31% at 20 minutes Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 67 - 7 = 60

Laboratory Code: M41S2 Nonflaming Test

Date: 881130 Operator: db

> Initial Weight: 224.7 gms Final Weight: 216.1 gms Percent Weight: 3.8

Minimum Transmission 34% at 19 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 62 - 1 = 61

Nonflaming Test Laboratory Code: M41S3

Date: 881201 Operator: db

> Initial Weight: 219.7 gms Final Weight: 218.8 gms

Percent Weight: 0.7

Minimum Transmission 48% at 20 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 42 - 1 = 41

Laboratory Code: M41S4 Flaming Test

Date: 881021 Operator: db

> Initial Weight: 221.7 gms Final Weight: 218.6 gms Percent Weight: 1.4

Minimum Transmission 51% at 3 minutes Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 31 - 1 - 30

### TEST DATA FOR MATERIAL M102

Laboratory Code: M102S1 Nonflaming Test

Date: 881019 Operator: db

> Initial Weight: 221.7 gms Final Weight: 220.3.gms Percent Weight: 0.6

Minimum Transmission 32% at 20 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 65 - 1 = 64

Laboratory Code: M102S2 Nonflaming Test

Date: 881206 Operator: db

> Initial Weight: 223.3 gms Final Weight: 222.0 gms Percent Weight: 0.6

Minimum Transmission 42% at 20 minutes Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 50 - 2 = 48

Laboratory Code: M102S3 Nonflaming Test

Date: 881206 Operator: db

Initial Weight: 218.1 gms Final Weight: 217.2 gms Percent Weight: 0.4

Minimum Transmission 32% at 20 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 65 - 2 = 63

Laboratory Code: M102S4 Flaming Test

Date: 881021 Operator: db

> Initial Weight: 224.8 gms Final Weight: 220.6 gms Percent Weight: 1.8

Minimum Transmission 8.7% at 11 minutes

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Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 140 - 1 = 139

### TEST DATA FOR MATERIAL M104

Laboratory Code: M104S1 Nonflaming Test

Date: 881019 Operator: db

Initial Weight: 221.6 gms Final Weight: 220.0 gms Percent Weight: 0.5

Minimum Transmission 43% at 20 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 48 - 1 = 47

Laboratory Code: M104S2 Nonflaming Test

Date: 881205 Operator: db

Initial Weight: 227.8 gms Final Weight: 226.9 gms Percent Weight: 0.4

Minimum Transmission 44% at 20 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 47 - 1 = 46

Laboratory Code: M104S3 Nonflaming Test

Date: 881206 Operator: db

Initial Weight: 226.0 gms Final Weight: 225.2 gms Percent Weight: 0.4

Minimum Transmission 37% at 20 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 57 - 1 = 56

Laboratory Code: M104S4 Flaming Test

Date: 881020 Operator: db

Initial Weight: 226.1 gms Final Weight: 221.7 gms Percent Weight: 1.9

Minimum Transmission 15% at 9.5 minutes

Dm(corr.) = Dm - Dc = 109 - 1 = 108